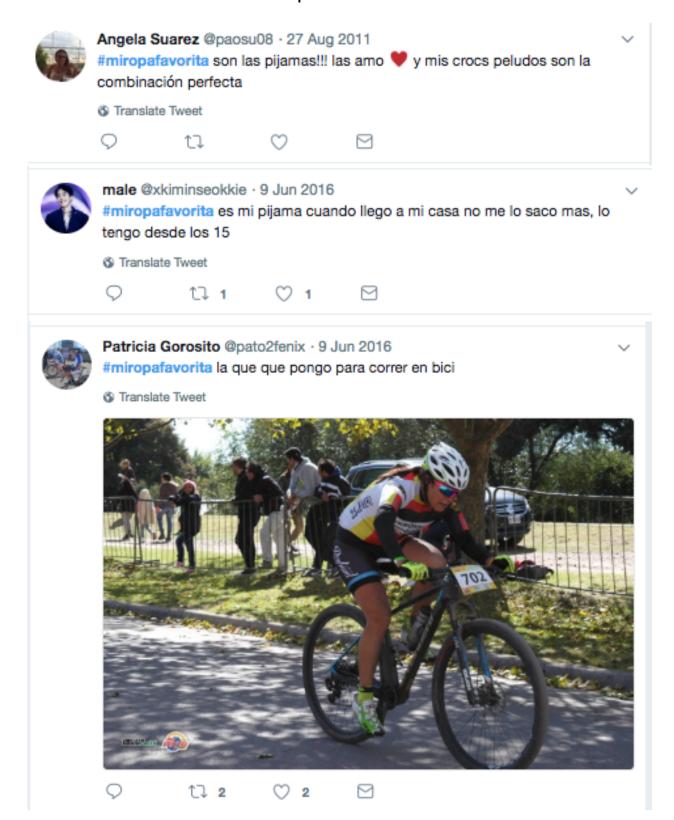
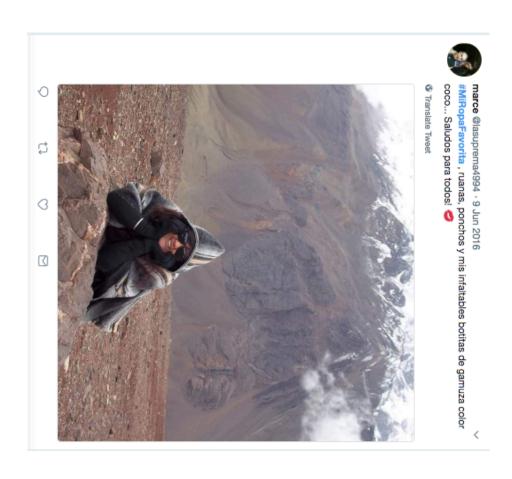
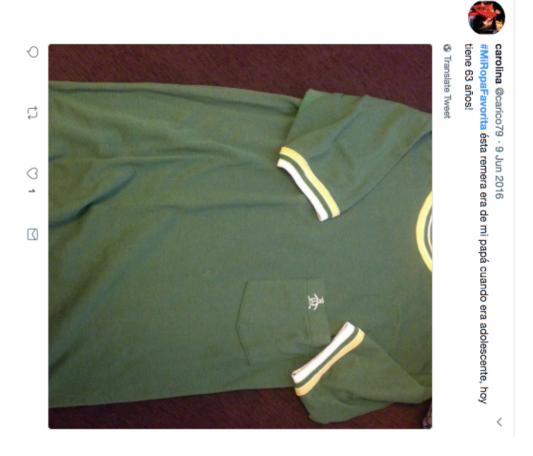
Ropa Favorita







Ropa Favorita



